

SPM programming

How to batch and programme using SPM functions

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Overview

- Level 1: the batch interface and job manager
- Level 2: SPM functions to pipeline your analyses (not reviewed here)
- Level 3: using SPM functions to do your own stuff

Before we start

- Whenever using SPM functions, this is a good idea to load the defaults
- global Defaults; % using global you make sure it is there whatever function, workspace is used
- Defaults = spm_get_defaults

Programming using the job manager

spm8/matlabbatch/...
&
spm_jobman.m

Job manager

- The easiest way to loop through many subjects is to 1 – create a batch for 1 subject and 2 – write a simple ‘for subject1=x’ loop calling the batch and updating the information
- you can also create few different batch if you want to do stuff in between, e.g. 1 batch to preprocess then 2 load log file, analyse onsets etc and 3 stat batch

Job manager

- `spm_jobman('initcfg')`
- load batch
- `output_list = spm_jobman('run',job)`

Toy example

- Say I want to realign 10 images and compute an inclusive mask (sum images > 0)
- Via the interface I can create this job, save it and then look at how it is stored
- Create a script that does the same but loop through my images



Module List

- Realign: Estimate & Reslice

Current Module: Realign: Estimate & Reslice

Help on: Realign: Estimate & Reslice

Data

- . Session 10 files

Estimation Options

- . Quality 0.9
- . Separation 4
- . Smoothing (FWHM) 5
- . Num Passes Register to mean
- . Interpolation 2nd Degree B-Spline
- . Wrapping No wrap
- . Weighting

Reslice Options

- . Resliced images Mean Image Only**
- . Interpolation 4th Degree B-Spline
- . Wrapping No wrap
- . Masking Mask images
- . Filename Prefix r

Current Item: Resliced images

- All Images (1..n)
- Images 2..n
- All Images + Mean Image
- * Mean Image Only

Edit Value

Resliced images

All Images (1..n) : This reslices all the images – including the first image selected – which will remain in its original position.

Images 2..n : Reslices images 2..n only. Useful for if you wish to reslice (for example) a PET image to fit a structural MRI, without creating a second identical MRI volume.

All Images + Mean Image : In addition to reslicing the images, it also creates a mean of the resliced image.



Module List

- Realign: Estimate & Reslice
- Image Calculator DEP

Current Module: Image Calculator

Help on: Image Calculator

Input Images DEP Realign: Estimate & Reslice: Realigned Images (Sess 1)

Output Filename std.img

Output Directory /home/cyril/spm8/data_set/Face_expe/

Expression (i1+i2+i3+i4+i5+i6+i7+i8+i9+i10) > 0

Options

- . Data Matrix No – don't read images into data matrix
- . Masking No implicit zero mask
- . Interpolation Trilinear
- . Data Type INT16 – signed short

Current Item Expression

(i1+i2+i3+i4+i5+i6+i7+i8+i9+i10) > 0

Edit Value

f = 'i1>100'

- * Make a mask from one image and apply to another
f = 'i2.*(i1>100)'
– here the first image is used to make the mask, which is applied to the second image
- * Sum of n images
f = 'i1 + i2 + i3 + i4 + i5 + ...'
- * Sum of n images (when reading data into a data-matrix – use dmtx arg)
f = 'sum(X)'

A String is entered.
The string must have at least 2 characters.

Matlab batch

- load toy_batch

```
matlabbatch{1}.spm.spatial.realign.est  
write
```

```
ans =
```

```
data: {{10x1 cell}}  
eoptions: [1x1 struct]  
roptions: [1x1 struct]
```

Data in (this is what we can change)

Estimate options (happy with that)

Write options (happy with that too)

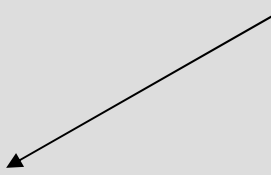
Matlab batch

```
matlabbatch{2}.spm.util.imcalc
```

```
ans =
```

```
input: [1x1 cfg_dep]
output: 'XXX.img'
outdir: {'/home/cyril/spm8/data_set/Face_expe/'}
expression: '(i1+i2+i3+i4+i5+i6+i7+i8+i9+i10) > 0'
options: [1x1 struct]
```

Dependency worked out for me :-)



Jobman

```
output_list = spm_jobman('run',matlabbatch)
```

```
>> output_list{1}
```

```
ans =
```

```
    sess: [1x1 struct]
```

```
    rmean:
```

```
{'/home/cyril/spm8/data_set/Face_expe/RawEPI/meanasM03953_0005_0006.img,1'}
```

```
>> output_list{2}
```

```
ans =
```

```
    files: {'/home/cyril/spm8/data_set/Face_expe/std.img,1'}
```

Script matlabbatch/jobman

- `clc; clear all`
- `global Defaults;`
- `Defaults = spm_get_defaults`
- `spm_jobman('initcfg')`
- `load toy_batch`
- `matlabbatch{2}.spm.util.imcalc.outdir = {loc};`
- `cd data_set/Face_expe/RawEPI`
- `all_images = dir('sM*.img');`

- Note in the batch everything need to be a cell string

Script matlabbatch/jobman

```
for i=1:10:length(all_images)-10

    for j=i:i+9
        names{j,:} = [pwd '/' all_images(j).name];
    end

    matlabbatch{1}.spm.spatial.realign.estwrite.data{1} = names;

    matlabbatch{2}.spm.util.imcalc.output
    = sprintf('mask_%g.img',i);

    output_list = spm_jobman('run',matlabbatch);
end
```

When to use it?

- Works for everything but particularly useful to test and run several statistical models on several subjects, as there is not easy to use functions to set up the fMRI model
- Preprocessing, by contrast, is easy to set up even without the batch.

Programming using SPM functions

Which functions do what- 1st level

1st level analysis

- `spm_slice_timing`
- `spm_coreg`
- `spm_preproc` / `spm_preproc8`
- `spm_fmri_design`
- `spm_spm`

Going further with SPM

Using basic spm tools to create your own analyses

Loading and reading files

- `[P,filter]=spm_select(Inf,'.*\.img$', 'Select Images ');`
- `V = spm_vol(P);`
- `Images = spm_read_vols(V);`

Get data

- `[Y] = spm_get_data(V,XYZ);`

Move between spaces

```
C = [15 20 15]' % a voxel of interest
```

```
coordinate_in_mm = V.mat(1:3,:)*[C;1];
```

```
Inv = inv(V.mat);
```

```
coordinate_in_voxel = Inv(1:3,:)*[coordinate_in_mm ;1];
```

Write images

- `V = spm_create_vol(V,varargin)`
- `spm_write_vol(Info_img,matrix_to_write);`

Toy example

- Load a stat image, get max, get the coordinate, write a mask around the max
- global defaults
- defaults = spm_get_defaults;
- % load stat image
- [P,filter]=spm_select(1,'.*\.img\$', 'Select Stat image ');
- V = spm_vol(P);
- Image = spm_read_vols(V);
- % find max
- M = max(Image(:));
- [x,y,z]=ind2sub(size(Image),find(Image == M));

Toy example

- `% mni`
- `mni_coordinates = V.mat(1:3,:)* [x y z 1]'`;

- `% create a mask`
- `mask = zeros(V.dim);`
- `mask(x-2:x+2, y-2:y+2, z-2:z+2) = 1;`

- `V.fname = 'my_mask.img';`
- `V.descrip = 'binary mask around the max';`
- `spm_write_vol(V,mask);`